

**5<sup>th</sup> SEMESTER  
SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE (SEC)**

**HS517S: ARCHITECTURE OF KASHMIR**

**CREDITS: THEORY: 2, TUTORIAL: 2**

**THEORY: 2 CREDITS**

**Unit I**

- a) Architecture: Nature, Scope and vocabulary
- b) Architecture of Kashmir of Ancient Period: Parihaspora, Martand, Avantisvamin and Payar Temples
- c) Features of Temple Architecture

**Unit-II**

- a. Sultanate Architecture: Madni's Tomb ,Tomb of Zain-ul-Abidin's Mother
- b. Wooden Architecture: Shah-i-Hamdan Shrine
- c. Mughal Architecture; Nagar Nagar City, Pathar Masjid, Jamia Masjid, Pari Mahal and Sarais on Mughal Road
- d. Mughal Gardens: Shalimar, Nishat and Naseem Bagh

**TUTORIAL: 2 CREDITS**

**Unit III**

- a) Visit to Parihaspora and Martand Temples
- b) Conservation of Heritage Monuments; Theory and Practices

**Unit IV**

- a) Visit to Nagar Nagar city, Jamai Masjid and Mughal Gardens
- b) Debating the historical and aesthetic value of Medieval Architecture

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- Bamzai, P. N. K., A History of Kashmir, 2nd edition. Metropolitan Book Co., Delhi, 1973.
- Brown, Percy, Islamic Architecture, Rep.New Delhi
- Hassan,,Mohib-ul-, Kashmir under Sultans, Delhi, 1959.
- Kak, R. C., Ancient Monuments of Kashmir, New Delhi, 1971.
- Mattoo, A. Majid, Kashmir under the Mughals (1586-1752), New Delhi, 1988.
- Parimu, R. K., A History of Muslim Rule in Kashmir, 1320-1819, People's Pub. House, 1969.
- Ray, S.C. Early History and Culture of Kashmir, 2<sup>nd</sup>.revd.ed. New Delhi, Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers, 1970.
- Shali, S. L., Kashmir® History and Archeology Through Ages, Indus publications New Delhi, 1993.
- Sufi, G. M. D., Kashir, 2 Vols. Reprint. New Delhi, 1966.