

**Course No: MCA-4EL6**  
**Course Title: Modeling & Simulation**

**Unit I**

Concepts of Systems, Models, and Simulation. Distributed Lag Model, Cobweb Models, The process of a simulation Study, Exponential Growth Models, Exponential Decay Models, Type of simulation, Discrete-Event Simulation: Time-Advance Mechanisms, Components and Organization of a Discrete-Event Simulation Model. Monte Carlo Method. Simulation of Single-Server Queuing System, Simulation of an Inventory System

**Unit II**

Continuous Simulation: Pure-pursuit Problem.  
Random Number Generators: Linear Congruential Generators, Other kinds of Generators, Testing Random-Number Generators.  
Generating Random Variates: General Approaches, Continuous and Discrete distributions.

**Unit III**

Introduction to GPSS, General Description, GPSS block-diagram, Simulation of a Manufacturing Shop. SNA, Function, Simulation of a Supermarket, GPSS Model of a Simple Telephone System

**Unit IV**

Output Data Analysis for a Single System: Transient and Steady-State Behavior of a Stochastic Process, Type of Simulations with regard to output Analysis and Statistical Analysis for Testing Simulation. Verification and Validation of Simulation. An introduction of different types of simulation languages.

**Reference Books:**

- G. Gordon. "System Simulation", (3<sup>rd</sup> Edition) Pearson Education, 2000.
- Law and Kelton, "Simulation Modeling and Analysis", McGraw Hill, 2001.
- N. Deo, "System Simulation with Digital Computer", Prentice Hall of India 1979
- Fred Maryanski, "Digital Computer Simulation", CBSPD 1987
- James A. Pyne, "Introduction to Simulation- Programming Techniques and Methods of Analysis", McGraw Hill 1988
- Zeigler and Kim, "Theory of Modeling and Simulation", Academic Press, 2002
- Banks et al, "Discrete event Simulation", Pearson Education, 2001